Table of Contents

Preface/The Author 4
Thanks 5
Historical Background 6
- Preamble 6
- Origins 7
- East European Background 8
- Immigration from the United States 9
- The Attraction of Saskatchewan 9
- German Population Growth in Saskatchewan 10
- Types of German Settlements 12

Predominantly German Catholic Settlements 15
- St. Joseph's Colony, St. Peter's Colony, St. Paul's Colony/ Katharinental Colony, and the Kronau-Rastadt and Odessa Settlements 15
- St. Peter's Colony 17
- St. Joseph's Colony 24
- St. Francis Colony and Settlement in the Leader-Maple Creek-Medicine Hat Region 28
- St. Aloysius and Other Smaller Catholic Settlements 32
- Danube Swabian Settlements 33

Predominantly German Protestant Settlements 36
- Neu Elsass Colony 36
- Hohenlohe Colony 40
- Edenwold Colony 41
- The Volga German Colony 43
- Josephsburg, Windthorst and Concentrations South of the Qu'Appelle Valley 44
- German Lutheran Congregations in the Central Region: Bergheim, Jansen, and Dundurn 45
- Eatonia-Glidden and the West-Central Region 47
- German Lutheran Congregations in the North-Central Region 47
- German Lutherans in the Northeastern Region 48

Mixed Catholic and Protestant Settlements 49
- German Catholic and Protestant Settlements Around Melville 49
- The St. Walburg, Loon River, Klein Sudetenland, and Beaver River Settlements 52
- The Southeastern Region 55
- The South-Central Region 56
- The Southwestern Region 57

Mennonite Settlements 60
- Historical Background 60
- The Saskatchewan Valley Settlement 61
- The Swift Current – Vermilion Hills Settlement 71
- Other Mennonite Settlements 73
- Mennonite Demographics 78

Hutterite Colonies 80
- Historical Background 80
- Expansion in Saskatchewan 81
- Hutterite Lifestyle 83

German Resistance to Change 84
- Attitudes Toward Ethnic Identity 84
- Language 86
- Religion 89
- Intermarriage 90
- Folk Traditions 91
- The Battle Over Education 97
- Institutions 104
- Urbanization and Recent Immigration 106

Concluding Thoughts 109

Endnotes, Sources & Credits 116